|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Domain:** | Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Substances |
| **Measure:** | Substances - Age of First Use |
| **Definition:** | Question asking the respondent how old s/he was when he or she first used the substance. |
| **Purpose:** | This measure assesses when the participant's substance use began. |
| **Essential PhenX Measures:** | Substances - Lifetime Use Current Age |
| **Related PhenX Measures:** |  |
| **Collections:** | Other Substance Use Core: Tier 1 Mental Health Research Core: Tier 2 |
| **Keywords:** | drugs, substance use, illicit substances, cannabis, marijuana, THC, LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, phencyclidine, peyote, mescaline, psilocybin, ecstasy, MDMA, sedative, tranquilizer, anti-anxiety drugs, painkiller, stimulant, prescription drugs, cocaine, crack cocaine, hallucinogen, inhalent, solvent, heroin, substance abuse, Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule, AUDADIS, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions, NIAAA, NESARC, Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Protocol Release Date:** | February 6, 2009 |
| **PhenX Protocol Name:** | Substances - Age of First Use |
| **Protocol Name from Source:** | The Expert Review Panel has not reviewed this measure yet. |
| **Description:** | Measurement to ascertain the respondent's age of initiation of first use of substances. |
| **Specific Instructions:** | This question is repeated for each substance noted in the Substances - Lifetime Use measure. |
| **Protocol:** | *The Working Group acknowledges that the following questions may gather sensitive information relating to the use of substances and/or illegal conduct. If the information is released it might be damaging to an individual's employability, lead to social stigmatization, or other consequences.*  *For information on obtaining a Certificate of Confidentiality, which helps researchers protect the privacy of human research participants, please go to the National Human Genome Research Institute's Institutional Review Board website.*  *If respondents answered "Yes" to any of the drug categories asked in the Substances - Lifetime Use measure, they are then asked this question.*  How old were you when you FIRST used [Name of drug category\*]?  \_\_\_ Age  \* "Name of drug category" refers back to the substance(s) indicated in the Substances - Lifetime Use measure. The drug categories are provided below:  1 Sedatives  2 Tranquilizers  3 Painkillers  4 Stimulants  5 Marijuana  6 Cocaine or crack  7 Hallucinogens  8 Inhalants/Solvents  9 Heroin  10 Other |
| **Selection Rationale:** | The protocol from the Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule (AUDADIS) was chosen because it was used in a large epidemiological study containing adults with a wide age range and different ethnicities (Wave 1 included 43,093 Americans; in Wave 2, 34,653 members of the original cohort were reinterviewed). The measures from this survey have been validated and psychometrically tested. |
| **Source:** | National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA) National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. Wave 1 (NESARC - WAVE 1). Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule - Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Fourth Edition Version (AUDADIS-IV) Section 3B (question 2a).  Grant, B. F., Dawson, D. A., Stinson, F. S., Chou, P. S., Kay, W., & Pickering, R. (2003). The Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule-IV (AUDADIS-IV): Reliability of alcohol consumption, tobacco use, family history of depression and psychiatric diagnostic modules in a general population sample. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 71*(1), 7-16. |
| **Life Stage:** | Adult |
| **Language of source:** | English, Available in other languages |
| **Participant:** | ≥18 years old |
| **Personnel and Training Required:** | Interviewer must be trained and found competent to conduct personal interviews with individuals from the general population. The interviewer should be trained to prompt respondents further if a "don't know" response is provided. |
| **Equipment Needs:** | While the Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule-IV (AUDADIS-IV) instrument was developed for administration by computer, the PhenX Working Group acknowledges that this question can be administered in a noncomputerized format. Hasin et al. (1997) and Grant et al. (1995) used the AUDADIS in paper-and-pencil format, while Grant et al. (2003) obtained data with the computerized format. |
| **Standards:** | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Standard** | **Name** | **ID** | **Source** | | Common Data Element (CDE) | Person Substance of Abuse Begin Age | 2821061 | [CDE Browser](https://cdebrowser.nci.nih.gov/CDEBrowser/search?elementDetails=9&FirstTimer=0&PageId=ElementDetailsGroup&publicId=2821061&version=1.0) | | Logical Observation Identifiers Names and Codes (LOINC) | Substance age first use proto | 62507-9 | [LOINC](http://s.details.loinc.org/LOINC/62507-9.html?sections=Web) | |
| **General references:** | Grant, B. F., Dawson, D. A., Stinson, F. S., Chou, P. S., Kay, W., & Pickering, R. (2003). The Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule-IV (AUDADIS-IV): Reliability of alcohol consumption, tobacco use, family history of depression and psychiatric diagnostic modules in a general population sample. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence,* *71*(1), 7-16.  Grant, B. F., Harford, T. C., Dawson, D. A., Chou, P. S., & Pickering, R. P. (1995). The Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule (AUDADIS): Reliability of alcohol and drug modules in a general population sample. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence,* *39*(1), 37-44.  Hasin, D., Carpenter, K. M., McCloud, S., Smith, M., & Grant, B. F. (1997). The Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule (AUDADIS): Reliability of alcohol and drug modules in a clinical sample. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* *44*(2-3), 133-141. |
| **Mode of Administration:** | Interviewer-administered questionnaire |
| **Derived Variables:** | None |
| **Requirements:** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Requirement Category** | **Required** | | Major equipment | No | | Specialized training | No | | Specialized requirements for biospecimen collection | No | | Average time of greater than 15 minutes in an unaffected individual | No | |
| **Process and Review:** | The Expert Review Panel has not reviewed this measure yet. |