



The Fagerström Test for Nicotine Dependence (FTND) questions are listed in the PhenX Toolkit, Tobacco – Nicotine Dependence measure. The questions were printed with permission of K.O. Fagerström.

The six FTND questions can also be found in the following reference:

Heatherton TF, Kozlowski LT, Frecker RC, Fagerström KO. The Fagerström Test for Nicotine Dependence: a revision of the Fagerström Tolerance Questionnaire. *British Journal of Addiction* (1991) 86, 1119-1127. Fagerström Test for Nicotine Dependence.